

# Racing against the quantum threat



## The quiet breach timeline



Organisations need to plan now to ensure the long-term confidentiality of their critical information.

In the quantum era, cyber attackers intercept encrypted data and quietly store it away. They aren't trying to break it now, they're waiting. This tactic, known as **"hack now, decrypt later,"** banks on the moment when quantum computers gain the power to crack today's encryption. Sensitive information stolen today stays hidden for years, only to resurface when quantum capabilities make it vulnerable. By then, the damage—whether financial, personal, or national—will already be done.

**Healthcare**

Encrypted patient records, once considered secure, can be decrypted and sold. This poses a threat to patient privacy, regulatory compliance, and trust in healthcare systems.<sup>1</sup>

**The butterfly effect**

When encryption breaks, no sector is safe from quantum threats. It ripples across industries.

**Critical infrastructure**

From energy grids to banking systems, critical services depend on encrypted control systems. Quantum attacks could exploit firmware or steal credentials, disrupting entire economies.<sup>2</sup>

**Supply chain**

Signed firmware, cloud-access credentials, and sensitive IP are all at risk. Complex quantum supply chains create new vulnerabilities, while decrypted code can be copied, cloned, or corrupted.<sup>3</sup>

## The quantum clock is ticking

From national strategies to tech breakthroughs, quantum computing is advancing. It's not too late to change course.

### Predictions are everywhere

- IBM pledged a quantum leap by 2029, with Quantum Starling—a fault-tolerant quantum computer capable of executing 100 million quantum gates on 200 logical qubits.<sup>4</sup>
- Global quantum arms races intensified.
  - Japan launched its QX system, capable of 100 trillion calculations per second.<sup>5</sup>
  - South Korea committed US\$1.3 billion towards a 128-qubit system by 2028.<sup>6</sup>
  - China surpassed 500 qubits with Tianyan-504 and outpaced Google with Zuchongzhi 3.0.<sup>6,7</sup>
  - Singapore launched the region's first National Quantum-Safe Network Plus (NQS<sup>+</sup>).<sup>8</sup>

### Quantified risks

- 65% of organisations expressed concern about "harvest now, decrypt later" attacks.<sup>10</sup>
- 30% of businesses confessed they were still ignoring the quantum threat altogether, citing a lack of budget and resources.<sup>10</sup>
- Experts projected that it would take **12 years** for most enterprises to integrate quantum-safe standards fully. National security mandates have already marked 2035 as the deadline.<sup>11</sup>



## What quantum safe should look like

Classical cryptography was built on binary logic — ones and zeros that held strong against traditional attacks. However, quantum computing introduced qubits, capable of processing vast possibilities simultaneously.

This exponential leap in power puts today's encryption at risk, exposing sensitive data to future decryption.

**What's needed now is cryptography built for a quantum world that's resistant by design. It's why businesses need post-quantum cryptography, and Singtel's Quantum-Safe Network is built to deliver it.**



## Future-proof your business with Singtel Quantum-Safe Network

Singtel's Quantum-Safe Network (QSN) helps your business get quantum-ready to better protect your data transition to quantum-resilient architectures.



**Post-Quantum Cryptography**

Integrated with cyber security leaders like Palo Alto Networks and Fortinet.



**Industry partnerships**

Developed with Cisco, Fortinet, and Nokia to embed quantum-resistant protection across environments.



**Scalable and future-ready**

Offers a secure, flexible foundation that adapts to evolving enterprise needs.

Powered by PQC, scalable infrastructure, and trusted partners, **Singtel QSN** secures communications across sectors.

**The story is fictional, the quantum threat is not. Start defending today with Singtel.**

**Prepare now**

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